

Candidate's Name:

Ports and Maritime Organization
Seafarers' Examination and Documents Directorate
Exams Code: MMBL - ୧୧୧

Subject : Maritime Business & Law

Date: ୧୩.୦୮.୨୩

Rank : Master (GT>୩୦୦)

Time allowed: ୩.୫ Hrs

(Pass marks: 55)

Q.1) - a) - Briefly describe the **Certificate of Registry and information contained in this certificate.** (10M)

b) - Outline your course of action if you discover that the Certificate of Registry on board your vessel is lost and could not be found. (10M)

Q.2) - Vessel encountered heavy seas and spray on deck, you fear water ingress in to cargo holds.

a) - Explain your action at sea in order to safe guard owner's interests as for **legal issues.** (8M)

b) - Upon arrival at discharge port, you come to know that considerable amount of your steel cargo has been damaged as a result of sea water ingress in to holds, State your legal actions. (12M)

Q.3)-

a) - What are the main functions of a **B/L.** (7M)

b) - Describe the terms " **Laydays " and " **Weather working days** ".** (6M)

c) - What precautions shall be observed prior signing of a **B/L.** (7M)

Q.4) - a) - Describe the purpose and application of **general average.** (10M)

b) - Explain the ship owner liability with respect of **general average in case of necessity to jettison deck cargo.** (10M)

Q.5) - Describe following under international convention 1989 salvage

a) - Duties and rights of **salvor**

(10M)

b) - Special compensation

(10M)