

Candidate's Name:

Ports and Maritime Organization
Seafarer's Examination and Certification Directorate
Exams Code: MBL

Subject : Maritime Business & Law
Rank : Master (GT>3000)

Date:
Time allowed: 2.5 Hrs

(Pass marks: 55)

Q.1) - With respect to **Hague Visby rule explain:**

- a) - The term carrier?** (7M)
- b) - The term goods?** (6M)
- c) - Carriers responsibility to exercise due diligence?** (7M)

Q.2) - a) - What are the essential elements/conditions required to qualify for a salvage reward. (10M)

b) - As a Master, what are the factors you would take into your consideration prior accepting of salvage assistance (10M)

Q.3) - a) -What are the clear grounds which lead to detention of a vessel under the I.S.P.S code. (10M)

b) -What is an international ship security(ISS) Certificate and how it is obtained. (10M)

Q.4) - What are the evidence required by the P & I club in respect to following incidents?

- a) - Evidence required when the vessel causes or sustained **damage**?** (10M)
- b) - Evidence required following a **personal injury**?** (10M)

Q.5) - Explain the following terms:

- a) - Through B/L?**
 - b) - Combined transport B/L?**
 - c) - An order B/L?**
 - d) - A direct B/L?**
- (5 marks each)