

Candidate's Name:

**Ports and Maritime Organization**  
***Seafarers' Examination and Documents Directorate***  
**Exams Code: MMBL - ୧୫୮**

**Subject : Maritime Business and Law**

**Date: ୧୩.୧୧.୧୮**

**Rank : Master (GT>୩୦୦)**

**Time allowed: ୩.୦ Hrs**

**(Pass marks: 55)**

**Q.1) - Define the **internal waters** and the **territorial sea** and explain under what circumstances a foreign flag vessel has the right of innocent passage through either area. (20M)**

**Q.2) - Explain;**

- a) - What are the purposes of the **MLC-2006**, what it contains and to which type of ships it applies. (14M)
- b) - What certificates are to be carried onboard under **MLC-2006** and how they are verified. (6M)

**Q.3) - With respect to **bills of lading**;**

- a) - What are the problems associated with documentary credit? (10M)
- b) - With respect to carriage of goods, **what** is considered as deviation and **when** it is justified. (10M)

**Q.4) - With respect to **York-Antwerp rules**;**

- a) - Define the general average and explain the purpose of an average bond. (10M)
- b) - What are the covers for the general average normally provided by the P&I Clubs and H&M insurers. (10M)

**Q.5) - Explain the duties of the Master when **stow away** is found on board. (20M)**

