

Candidate's Name:

Ports and Maritime Organization
Seafarers' Examination and Documents Directorate
Exams Code: MMBL - १५८

Subject : Maritime Business and Law

Date: १३१५.११.१४

Rank : Master (GT>३***)

Time allowed: ४.५ Hrs

(Pass marks: 55)

Q.1) - Define the internal waters and the territorial sea and explain under what circumstances a foreign flag vessel has the right of innocent passage through either area. (20M)

Q.2) - Explain;

- a) - What are the purposes of the **MLC-2006**, what it contains and to which type of ships it applies. (14M)
- b) - What certificates are to be carried onboard under **MLC-2006** and how they are verified. (6M)

Q.3) - With respect to bills of lading;

- a) - What are the problems associated with documentary credit? (10M)
- b) - With respect to carriage of goods, **what** is considered as deviation and **when** it is justified. (10M)

Q.4) - With respect to York-Antwerp rules;

- a) - Define the general average and explain the purpose of an average bond. (10M)
- b) - What are the covers for the general average normally provided by the P&I Clubs and H&M insurers. (10M)

Q.5) - Explain the duties of the Master when **stow away is found on board. (20M)**

