

Candidate's Name:

Ports and Maritime Organization
Seafarers' Examination and Documents Directorate
Exams Code: MMBL - ୧୧୧

Subject : Maritime Business & Law

Date: ୧୩.୧୧.୨୦୨୩

Rank : Master (GT>୩୦୦)

Time allowed: ୩.୦ Hrs

(Pass marks: 55)

Q.1) - With reference to Bills of Lading (B/L)

- a) - What type of B/L normally used by carriers operating liner services (3M)**
- b) - Taking into account the type of B/L in Para (a) state at least 9 printed and numbered clauses contains in the said B/L (9M)**
- c) - State what are the most important items that to be checked by master before B/Ls being signed (8M)**

Q.2) - With reference to carrier's obligations under Hague Visby Rules (HVRs)

- a) - State their basic obligations (5M)**
- b) - Explain each of them in brief (15M)**

Q.3) - Outline the function of P&I club and describe the role of their correspondents in various claims (20M)

Q.4) - Define the following terms / clauses

- a) - NOR (8M)**
- b) - Lump sum freight (4M)**
- c) - Notice of claim and tenders (8M)**

Q.5) - With reference to ship's certificates

- a) - Describe how an exemption certificate is issued & how long will be its duration (10M)**
- b) - Explain how a certificate may be cancelled (10M)**